



美国官方就业数据



/数据来源

美国劳工部(U.S. Department of Labor)

 U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

Employment and Training Administration

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Performance Data

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In carrying out its responsibility for the processing of prevailing wage, labor certification, and labor attestation applications, the Office of Foreign Labor Certification (OFLC) generates an extensive amount of program data that is useful to a wide range of external stakeholders, including Congress, researchers, media organizations, industry associations, worker advocacy organizations, and the general public. As part of the U.S. Department of Labor's commitment to supporting the goals of an open and transparent government, this page provides easy access to employment-based immigration data organized in three main categories:

- Selected statistics providing cumulative quarterly data by major immigration program;
- Cumulative quarterly and fiscal year releases of program disclosure data; and
- Historical fiscal year annual program and performance report information.

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美国移民局(U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services)



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Working in the United States

Many noncitizens want to come to the United States to work. This page provides a summary of employment-based nonimmigrant and immigrant visa classifications and other categories of noncitizens who are eligible for employment authorization. Each classification provides a link to more detailed information on its requirements.

A common way to work temporarily in the United States as a nonimmigrant is for a prospective employer to file a petition with USCIS on your behalf. The [Temporary \(Nonimmigrant\) Workers webpage](#) describes the main nonimmigrant temporary worker classifications.

If you have the right combination of skills, education, and/or work experience, you may be able to live and work permanently in the United States by seeking an employment-based immigrant visa. The [Permanent Workers webpage](#) describes the five employment-based immigrant visa preferences (also called categories).

If you live outside the United States and want to work here, you generally must apply for a visa from the U.S. Department of State (DOS), unless a visa is not required for people from your country of nationality. You may visit [DOS' Travel Without a Visa page](#) for more information.

In many cases, USCIS must approve your petition before you are eligible to apply to DOS for a visa or seek admission at a port of entry. Before entering the United States, you must present yourself to a U.S. Customs and Border Protection (CBP) officer and receive permission to enter the United States and engage in your proposed activity.

If you are in the United States in a lawful nonimmigrant status that does not provide employment authorization, you generally may apply for:

- A change of status to a nonimmigrant classification that provides employment authorization; or



/特别说明

美国官方H-1B原始数据中的薪资存在个别错误



我们的网站修正了明显错误的薪资



我们的网站保留了疑似错误薪资的原始数据

官方原始数据中明显错误的薪资(例子) — 我们予以修正

对美国官方H-1B原始数据经过基本处理后，得到的一条数据：

职位	雇主	H-1B申请总数	最低年薪	最高年薪	工作城市
Primary Care Physician (Adult Medicine)	East Boston Neighborhood Health Center	1	408781000.0	408781000.0	East Boston, MA



上述数据中，该H-1B申请者的年薪超过4亿美元，这是**明显错误**的



原因分析：从美国官方原始数据中提取出对应的数据(见下图)，可以发现，原始数据中**错误**的将薪资的单位记为“**Hour**”，而**正确**的单位应该是“**Year**”

WAGE_RATE_OF_PAY_FROM	WAGE_RATE_OF_PAY_TO	WAGE_UNIT_OF_PAY
\$195,870.00		Hour

官方原始数据中疑似错误的薪资(例子) — 我们保留原始数据

对美国官方H-1B原始数据经过基本处理后，得到的一条数据：

职位	雇主	H-1B申请总数	最低年薪	最高年薪	工作城市
Assistant Professor	The University of Alabama	1	3389290	3389290	Tuscaloosa, AL



上述数据中，该H-1B申请者的年薪超过三百万美元，考虑到其职位及工作城市的经济情况，该**薪资疑似错误**



原因分析：从美国官方原始数据中提取出对应的数据(见下图)，原始数据中**疑似错误的**将薪资的单位记为“**Bi-Weekly**”，而**更有可能**的单位应该是“**Year**”

WAGE_RATE_OF_PAY_FROM	WAGE_RATE_OF_PAY_TO	WAGE_UNIT_OF_PAY
\$130,000.02		Bi-Weekly